**RSE**

Herbertstown NS is a mixed mainstream school in Co. Limerick. The school is run under the patronage of the Archdiocese of Cashel & Emly and upholds a Catholic ethos. There are 5 mainstream classrooms, 2 full-time SETs, 1 full-time SNA, part-time secretary and part-time caretaker.

All schools are required to have an RSE policy to detail how RSE is taught in the school, including the sensitive aspects. This policy is an approved approach to the teaching of Relationships and Sexuality Education (RSE). It was developed to inform teachers and parents as to what material is covered in the RSE programme within SPHE both formally and informally.

**Philosophy**.

We recognise that SPHE is intrinsic to the teaching and learning that occurs both formally and informally in school and in the classroom. Through our SPHE programme and subsequently through RSE, we wish to assist children to develop feelings of self-worth and self-confidence while encouraging their ability to relate to others in a positive way. The curriculum also encourages children to be aware of their rights as an individual while at the same time accepting responsibility for their actions as members of the school and the wider community. Our school values the uniqueness of all individuals within a caring school community. Our ethos means that we value respect, tolerance and openness through the lived experience of the children and school community. Parents have the primary role in the social, personal and health education of their children so their involvement will be encouraged as much as possible. SPHE and RSE are key components in supporting our school and children to develop into healthy young adults.

**Definition of RSE**

Relationships and Sexual Education is an integral part of SPHE and must be taught in this context. It provides structured opportunities for pupils to acquire knowledge and understanding of human sexuality and relationships through processes which will enable them to form values and establish behaviours within a moral, spiritual and social framework. In particular, it addresses the meaning of human sexuality, relationships, growth and development, relevant to personal and social skills.

**Relationship of RSE to SPHE**

Social, Personal and Health Education (SPHE) provides opportunities for pupils to learn basic personal and social skills which foster integrity, self-confidence and self-esteem while nurturing sensitivity to the feelings and rights of others.

SPHE:

* Is a lifelong process and consequently RSE is a continual process throughout primary school and is not confined to once off inputs or lessons
* Is a shared responsibility between family, school, health professionals and the community
* RSE education should include an input from all, and collaboration can be fostered through the teaching and delivery of materials
* Is a generic approach. It is not so much about the specific content of RSE but rather the relationship with a child’s skills, attitudes, values and understanding relevant to a range of social, personal and health issues.
* Is based on the needs of the child, therefore RSE education should prioritise the needs of the child and his/her environment, with appropriate adaptations made within the curriculum to suit individual requirements and individual school situations
* Is spiral in nature. RSE is revisited at different stages throughout the child’s time in school, this will provide opportunities to consolidate and build on previous learning. This allows for issues and topics to be explored and treated in a manner appropriate to the children’s needs, abilities and levels of maturity.
* Engages children to be involved in activity based learning. RSE should provide a range of learning opportunities that include working together, learning about one’s own feelings and those of others, developing a sense of empathy and experiencing and supporting healthy relationships.

Through SPHE and RSE, members of the school community should be enabled to enhance their self-esteem and well being through;

* A sense of identity
* A sense of purpose
* A sense of belonging
* A sense of security
* A sense of competence

The school has a responsibility to ensure that its curriculum is free of bias and that issues of inequality in any form are addressed and dealt with (SPHE teacher Guidelines p25). In learning about cultures and traditions of others, chi8ldren can develop a sense of respect for difference and appreciate the contribution that such has to offer. It will encourage children to be inclusive with each other, challenge prejudice and learn how to live in an intercultural society

**Current provision**

* SPHE lessons
* Use of RSE manuals and Busy Bodies resources
* Stay Safe Programme
* Walk Tall programme
* Webwise resources
* RESPECT guidelines
* Adapted resources for SEN from [www.pdst.ie](http://www.pdst.ie)
* RE.

**Aims of our RSE Programme**

* To enhance the personal development, self-esteem and wellbeing of the child
* To help the child to develop healthy friendships and relationships
* To foster an understanding of, and a healthy attitude to, human sexuality and relationships in a moral, spiritual and social framework
* To enable the child to acquire an understanding of, and respect for human love, sexual intercourse and reproduction
* To develop and promote in the child a sense of wonder and awe at the process of birth and new life
* To enable the child to be comfortable with the sexuality of oneself and others while growing and developing.

**Objectives:**

When due account is taken of abilities and varying circumstances, the RSE education curriculum should enable the child to (in conjunction with the SPHE curriculum)

* Acquire and develop knowledge and understanding of self
* Develop an appreciation of the dignity, uniqueness and wellbeing of others
* Develop a positive sense of self-awareness, self-esteem and self-worth
* Understand the nature, growth and development of relationships within families, in friendships and wider contexts
* Develop an awareness of differing family patterns
* Come to value family life and appreciate the responsibilities of parenthood
* Develop strategies to make decisions, solve problems and implement actions in various personal, social and health contexts
* Become aware of the variety of ways in which individuals grow and change and understand that their developing sexuality is an important aspect of self-identity
* Develop personal skills which help to establish and sustain healthy personal relationships
* Develop coping strategies to protect self and others from various forms of abuse
* Acquire and improve skills of communication and social interaction
* Acquire the use of appropriate vocabulary to discuss feeling, sexuality, growth and development
* Develop a critical understanding of external influences on lifestyles and decision making.

We support the aims on which RSE is modelled. We encourage good behaviour, open communication, understanding and tolerance of differences, and respect for self and others. We recognise that both pupils and staff have rights and responsibilities in our school. A sense of responsibility is fostered and attention is paid to the wellbeing of all of the members of the school community.

**Policies which support SPHE/RSE**

* Child Safeguarding Statement
* Substance Use Policy
* Code of Behaviour
* Anti-Bullying Policy
* Enrolment Policy
* Acceptable Use Policy
* Healthy Eating Policy

**Guidelines for the Management and Organisation of RSE in our school**

***Curriculum Content***

The curriculum by the NCCA will be followed as published, and will be taught from Infants to 6th Class. All resources used will be in keeping with the ethos of the school, the whole school plan for SPHE and the RSE policy. Each class teacher will teach the content for their class level each year as laid out in the curriculum, and utilising the RSE manuals to complement their teaching.

***Management of RSE***

* The strands Growing and Changing and Taking Care of my Body are covered in Year 1 of the 2 year SPHE plan
* The sensitive lessons are covered as part of these broad topics (as outlined below and see appendix 1)
* Special arrangements exist for the delivery of the sensitive elements from 4th class up (see below)
* Special consideration will be taken to ensure that the needs of children with SEN are met
* Taking into account the pupil’s social and emotional development, instruction will be based on individual needs where possible. Parents will be consulted around sensitive issues.

**Parental Involvement**

* Parents will be informed that the school fully implements the RSE strands of the SPHE programme including sensitive aspects of the programme at enrolment
* Parents will be informed in advance of lessons on the sensitive areas of the RSE programme, with a letter relevant to what will be taught at their child’s class level, example of letter see appendix 2
* The letter will be issued in advance, giving parents an opportunity to meet with relevant class teachers if they so wish, to discuss or clarify what is covered and to prepare their children, it also gives parents an opportunity to become involved, to inform themselves of the programme content and to prepare children for the information they will acquire around the sensitive areas and discuss areas covered in RSE/SPHE
* Parents are invited/welcome to view the curriculum and may speak to the class teacher if they have any concerns at any time during the year. The school acknowledges that parents have the primary responsibility for educating their children about growing and changing.
* Following discussion with the Principal and Class Teacher, if a parent wishes to withdraw their child from the sensitive lessons it should be given in writing stating their reasons for doing so and this will be centrally filed.
* If a child has been withdrawn from the sensitive SE lessons, the school takes no responsibility for what the child may hear following on from the teaching of the lessons e.g. what they may hear on yard.

**Organisation and Curriculum Planning**

RSE forms part of the national curriculum for SPHE by NCCA and will be taught from Infants to 6th Class. RSE will be covered under the following strands and strand units of the SPHE curriculum:

|  |
| --- |
| **Myself** |
| Growing and Changing  Taking Care of my Body |

The RSE programme is divided into 2 main parts:

1. The general programme which contains content covered through SPHE strands and strand units and compliment the aims and objectives of RSE

* Friendship
* Self-Identity
* Family
* Self-esteem
* Growing up

1. The second section will deal with any sensitive/specific content covered through RSE strands and strand units. The sensitive aspects are in **bold.**

|  |  |
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| **Topics covered up to 2nd Class include:** | **Topics from 3rd – 6th Class include:** |
| * Keeping safe * **Bodily changes from birth (birth – 9)** * Making age-appropriate choices * Appreciating the variety of family types and the variety of family life that exists in our school and community * Recognising and expressing feelings * Self-care, hygiene, diet, exercise and sleep * Expressing opinions and listening to others * **Naming the parts of the male/female body using the appropriate anatomical terms (Junior and Senior Infants)** * **Naming the parts of the male/female body using the appropriate anatomical terms and identify some of their functions (1st/2nd)** | * **Bodily changes** * Healthy eating, personal hygiene and exercise * Keeping safe * Expressing feelings * Appreciating the variety of family types within our school and community and how these family relationships shape us * Making healthy and responsible decisions * Forming friendships * **Discuss the stages and sequences of development of the human baby in the womb (3rd & 4th Class)** * **Introduction to puberty and changes (3rd -6th Class)** * **Changes that occur in boys and girls with the onset of puberty (5th & 6th Class)** * **Reproductive system of male/female adults (5th & 6th Class)** * **Understanding sexual intercourse within the context of a committed loving relationship (5th & 6th Class)** |

**Sensitive Content 4th – 6th Class**

Sensitive content is taught as per 2 year SPHE plan

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Month** | **Year 1** | **Year 2** |
| **September/ October** | Self-Identity ***( Myself)*** | Myself and My Family ***(Myself and Others)*** |
| **November/December** | My Friends and Other People ***(Myself and Others***) | Relating to Others ***(Myself and Others)*** |
| **January/February** | Safety and Protection ***(Myself)*** | Growing and Changing ***(Myself)*** |
| **March/ April** | Making Decision ***(Myself)*** | Taking Care of my Body ***(Myself)*** |
| **May/ June** | Media Education ***(Myself and the Wider World)*** | Developing Citizenship ***(Myself and the Wider World)*** |

**Approaches and Methodologies**

When implementing the programme, staff at Herbertstown NS will endeavour to display respect for and sensitivity towards the different cultural and family backgrounds experienced by children. The curriculum will be taught in an age-appropriate manner at all times. The curriculum will be taught from Junior Infants to 6th Class. It will be taught through a spiral curriculum (key topics will be revisited in a developmental manner at regular intervals). The materials taught will reflect the needs of the children.

***The RSE curriculum will be taught through:***

* Stories and poems
* Classroom discussion
* Group work
* Games
* Art activities
* Reflections
* Circle time
* Guest speaker (the class teacher will stay in the room at all times in accordance with Circular 42/2018)
* Role play
* Survey of attitudes
* Projects
* Ranking statements
* Viewing and discussing videos

**Differentiation**

Teachers use assessment and professional judgement to differentiate the programme and content to suit the needs of the class. Some techniques used:

* Ensuring objectives are realistic for the students
* Ensuring that the learning task is compatible with prior learning
* Providing opportunities for interacting and working with other students in small groups and spending more time on tasks
* Organising the learning task into small stages and ensuring that the language used is pitched at the student’s level of understanding
* Understanding of the activity using task analysis, outlining the steps to be learned/ completed in any given task, posing key questions to guide students through the different stages/processes, and to assist in self-direction and correction
* Having short and varied tasks creating a learning environment through the use of concrete, and where possible every day materials, and by displaying word lists and laminated cards with pictures.

Sometimes the stage of development in a class can vary widely and strategies to differentiate in class can support gradual and appropriate teaching

* Group work and discussion
* Higher and lower order questioning in groups
* Moderated whole class discussions through the use of a Question Box

**Pupils with SEN**

Adaptations to the way in which content is delivered will be made for children with SEN. Consultation with parents/guardians in advance and anticipation of the children’s needs will be central to ensuring learning is meaningful

* Pupils may be pre-taught language or concepts in anticipation of whole class work
* Children may work in small groups or 1:1 on adapted and suitable material
* Any different or specific objectives related to the pupils own learning needs should be detailed in their Support File in consultation with parents/guardians

**Language**

SPHE curriculum provides a contest in which children are given opportunities to develop and enhance their language skills and increase their vocabulary related to SPHE. Children should become aware of the power and influence of language. When used positively, language can build up, affirm and show respect to another human being but if used in a negative manner can hurt, diminish and demean. Children need to recognise and become sensitive to the ways in which they themselves use languages in their relationship and their everyday interactions. Language is a powerful tool and should be used with respect and integrity for the dignity of each person. There are two areas where the use of language is applied in RSE lessons:

* The formal use and teaching of language generally through the school
* The use of language in discussion through formal RSE lessons

***Appropriate vocabulary in formal teaching***

* Relating to sexuality, growing up, physical changes, parts of the body and feelings will be used. The use of slang will be discouraged.
* Anatomical terms and language introduced is consistent with RSE Materials Books (see appendix 1)

**Questions**

The main aim of talk and discussion is to create an atmosphere where children feel comfortable to ask important questions and that the relationship fostered in these sessions is open, controlled and safe for all pupils. While the teacher may not be able to answer all questions, our hope is that children will not be put off seeking answers in the school setting but will talk to their parents and ask the questions again at different stages of schooling or education, and are not put off because they perceived the topics or questions be embarrassing.

We use some simple principles when fostering discussion and questioning

* No personal questions of the teacher
* The Question Box will be availed of by children
* The teacher will be mindful of their reaction to any questions
* Questions do not have be answered straight away

***Sample responses:***

* I’ll do my best to answer your questions but I may not be able to answer all of them
* That’s something you’ll learn about as you get older
* Is that something you could talk to your parents/guardians/family about?
* We agreed in our contract that we wouldn’t ask anyone personal questions
* Somebody asked a question and the language that was used was slang language, what they meant to ask was....

**Question Box**

For older children a ‘question box’ will be used as part of a structured RSE lesson. Teachers can follow up on the written questions at a later date, thus allowing time to prepare suitable answers, consult with colleagues etc.

During the delivery of each section of the sensitive lessons – children will be encouraged to place their questions into a box in the classroom. These questions will then be monitored and screened with the teacher answering the questions the following week taking into account the following

* Questions arising from lesson content will be answered in an age-appropriate manner
* The class teacher cannot answer questions which do not relate to the particular curriculum objectives for a class
* Pupils will be informed if a question/issue is not on the programme and they will be advised to talk with their parents
* Teachers may exercise discretion to contact parents themselves if they feel that a question is very inappropriate or needs to be communicated with home because of other reasons
* No personal questions will be answered and children will be reminded not to share personal information about their families or others – but can share with teacher after the lessons.

If issues arise which might be seen to contravene Children First Guidelines, the teacher will notify the DLP in the school.

**Assessment**

Assessment is essential to RSE as it is to any other subject. The assessment process should be a positive experience for children and enable the teacher to modify the curriculum content according to the needs of the child and so maximise the learning potential of each individual

* Adapt learning and teaching strategies used in the classroom to ensure that they are appropriate to the objectives of the curriculum and the ways in which children learn
* Assess the effectiveness of learning through the school climate and atmosphere, in the discrete time and throughout other subjects discover what the child knows, understands and can do
* Promote self-assessment in the child,, where he/she learns the value of monitoring his/her own progress and develops some responsibility for his/her learning.
* Explore how the child transfers learning from one situation to another

Assessment in RSE is important to enable the teacher to pitch the lessons correctly to their respective class group

*The teacher uses*

* Observation and questions to assess the children’s engagement and interest
* Use of teacher designed tasks such as worksheets, quizzes or games
* Use of reflection or learning log

**Confidentiality**

The school follows Children First Guideline 2017 and The Child Protection Procedures for Primary and Post Primary Schools 2017

If a child is withdrawn from the teaching of sensitive issues, we cannot guarantee that the other children will not tell or inform him/her about what happened.

Ground rules for the sharing of information in relation to the topics covered in RSE will be established.

Children will be encouraged to share anything private with the teacher after the lessons.

**Resources**

The RSE Resource Materials, Walk Tall Books, Stay Safe and Busy Bodies are the only resources sanctioned by the Department of Education. Stay Safe is mandatory whereas the others are not.

Each class teacher has a copy of the appropriate manual or access to it online/pdf format.

* RSE Resource Materials
* Stay Safe
* Walk Tall
* Anatomical Dolls and storybooks
* Busy Bodies booklet. This booklet was developed to support the teaching of the 3rd – 6th class component of RSE within the context of SPHE
* Picture books across the 9 grounds of equality
* Different Families Same Love resource
* RESPECT Guidelines

**Provision of ongoing support**

* Opportunities provided by Limerick Education Centre will be brought to the attention of staff members. Teachers will be encouraged to attend CPD in RSE.
* Staff meetings utilised as a platform for discussion and development of RSE materials
* Support from PDST advisor
* Promotion and communication of resources available from pdst.ie

**Review**

The policy will be reviewed every 2 years. The policy may also be reviewed at an earlier time should a need arise. Parents and staff will be informed of any amendments made

This plan was ratified by the Board of Management at a meeting

**Appendix 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Topics covered up to 2nd Class include:** | **Topics from 3rd – 6th Class include:** |
| * Keeping safe * **Bodily changes from birth (birth – 9)** * Making age-appropriate choices * Appreciating the variety of family types and the variety of family life that exists in our school and community * Recognising and expressing feelings * Self-care, hygiene, diet, exercise and sleep * Expressing opinions and listening to others * **Naming the parts of the male/female body using the appropriate anatomical terms (Junior and Senior Infants)** * **Naming the parts of the male/female body using the appropriate anatomical terms and identify some of their functions (1st/2nd)** | * **Bodily changes** * Healthy eating, personal hygiene and exercise * Keeping safe * Expressing feelings * Appreciating the variety of family types within our school and community and how these family relationships shape us * Making healthy and responsible decisions * Forming friendships * **Discuss the stages and sequences of development of the human baby in the womb (3rd & 4th Class)** * **Introduction to puberty and changes (3rd -6th Class)** * **Changes that occur in boys and girls with the onset of puberty (5th & 6th Class)** * **Reproductive system of male/female adults (5th & 6th Class)** * **Understanding sexual intercourse within the context of a committed loving relationship (5th & 6th Class)** |

**Appendix 2**

Dear...

Relationships and Sexuality education is an integral part of theSPHE programme, The sensitive elements of the RSE programme are covered under the Strand Units ‘Growing and Changing’ ad ‘Taking care of my Body’. We will be completing these Strand Units with all class level in the forthcoming weeks.

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| --- | --- |
| **Topics covered up to 2nd Class include:** | **Topics from 3rd – 6th Class include:** |
| * Keeping safe * **Bodily changes from birth (birth – 9)** * Making age-appropriate choices * Appreciating the variety of family types and the variety of family life that exists in our school and community * Recognising and expressing feelings * Self-care, hygiene, diet, exercise and sleep * Expressing opinions and listening to others * **Naming the parts of the male/female body using the appropriate anatomical terms (Junior and Senior Infants)**  The language taught at this level will be ..... * **Naming the parts of the male/female body using the appropriate anatomical terms and identify some of their functions (1st/2nd)** The language taught at this level will be ..... | * **Bodily changes** * Healthy eating, personal hygiene and exercise * Keeping safe * Expressing feelings * Appreciating the variety of family types within our school and community and how these family relationships shape us * Making healthy and responsible decisions * Forming friendships * **Discuss the stages and sequences of development of the human baby in the womb (3rd & 4th Class)** The language taught at this level will be ..... * **Introduction to puberty and changes (3rd -6th Class)** The language taught at this level will be ..... * **Changes that occur in boys and girls with the onset of puberty (5th & 6th Class)** The language taught at this level will be ..... * **Reproductive system of male/female adults (5th & 6th Class)** The language taught at this level will be ..... * **Understanding sexual intercourse within the context of a committed loving relationship (5th & 6th Class)** The language taught at this level will be ..... |

The class teacher will send home appropriate home school links pages from the RSE manual wu=hich outline the material that will be covered in class and encourage further discussion on the topics at home

If you have any questions, please make an appointment to see the class teacher.

Yours sincerely,

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